

## Classroom response systems - An essential teaching tool for the new normal

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# Classroom response systems: From clickers to apps

- → Early systems required each student to have a dedicated device.
- Long-recognized potential for improving classroom learning (Caldwell, 2007).
- Advent of smartphone era enabled appbased systems.







## Which classroom response systems have you used (either as instructor or participant)?









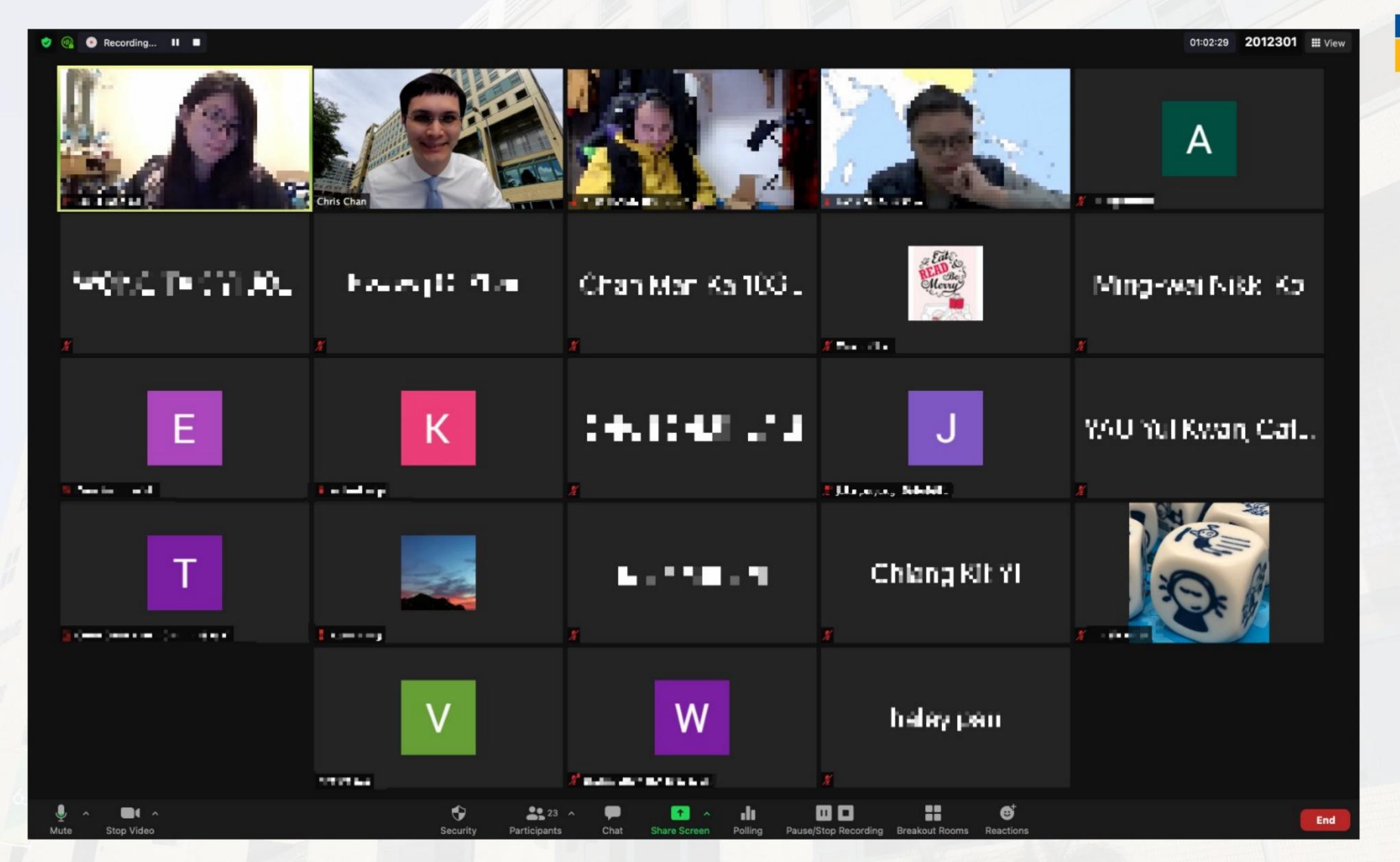
### From "nice to have" to "indispensable"

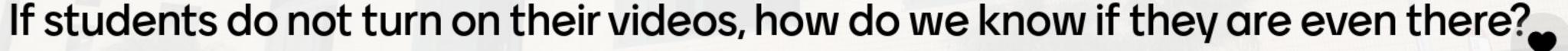
Before COVID-19 such systems were useful supplementary tools. Now they are arguably essential for effective teaching.

















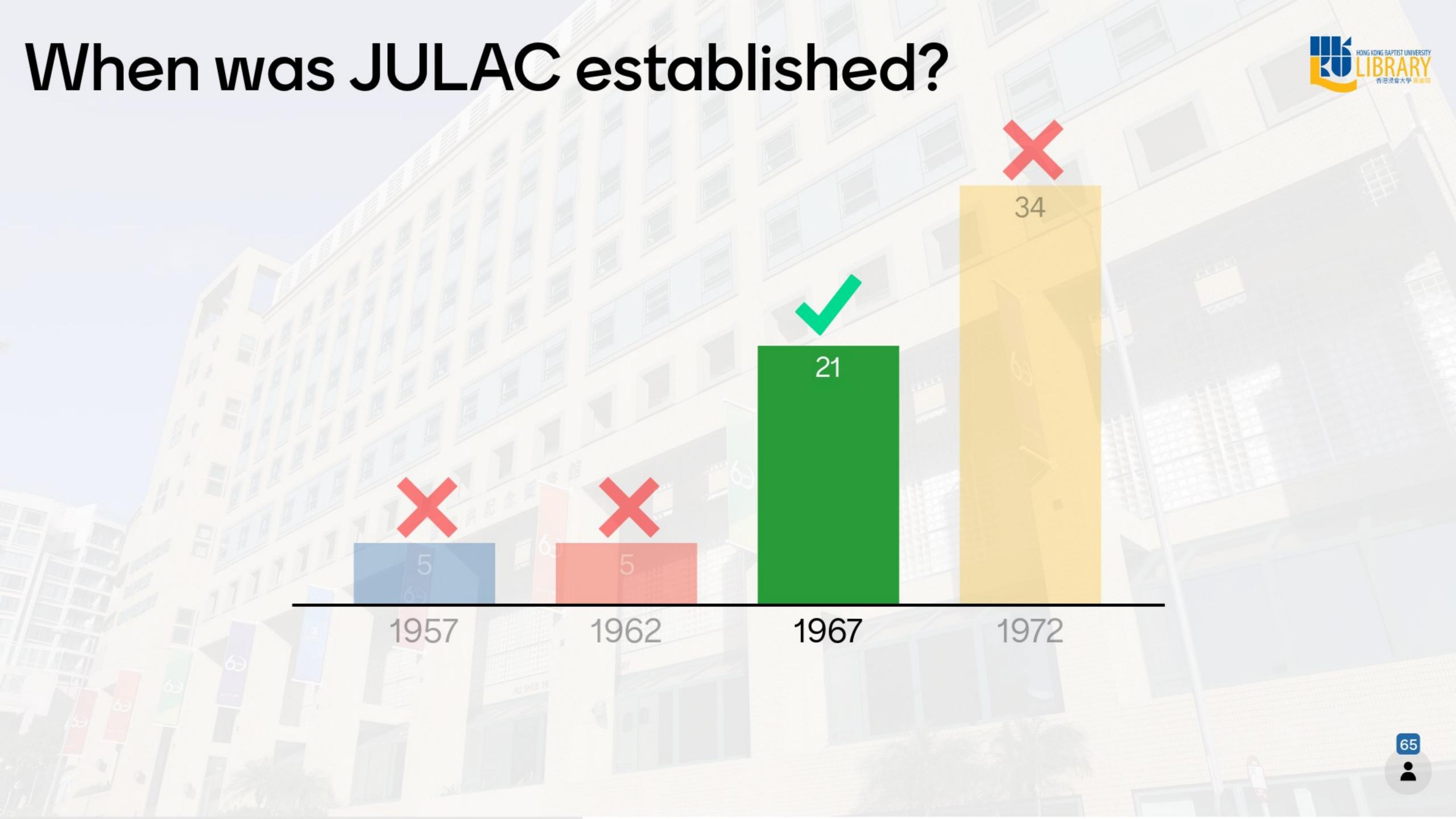
#### Suggested best practices

- Spread interactive activities evenly through each class.
- > Join with your own smartphone so you can see the audience's perspective.
- Try to be agile and adjust your teaching in response to results.
- → Introduce some friendly competition...



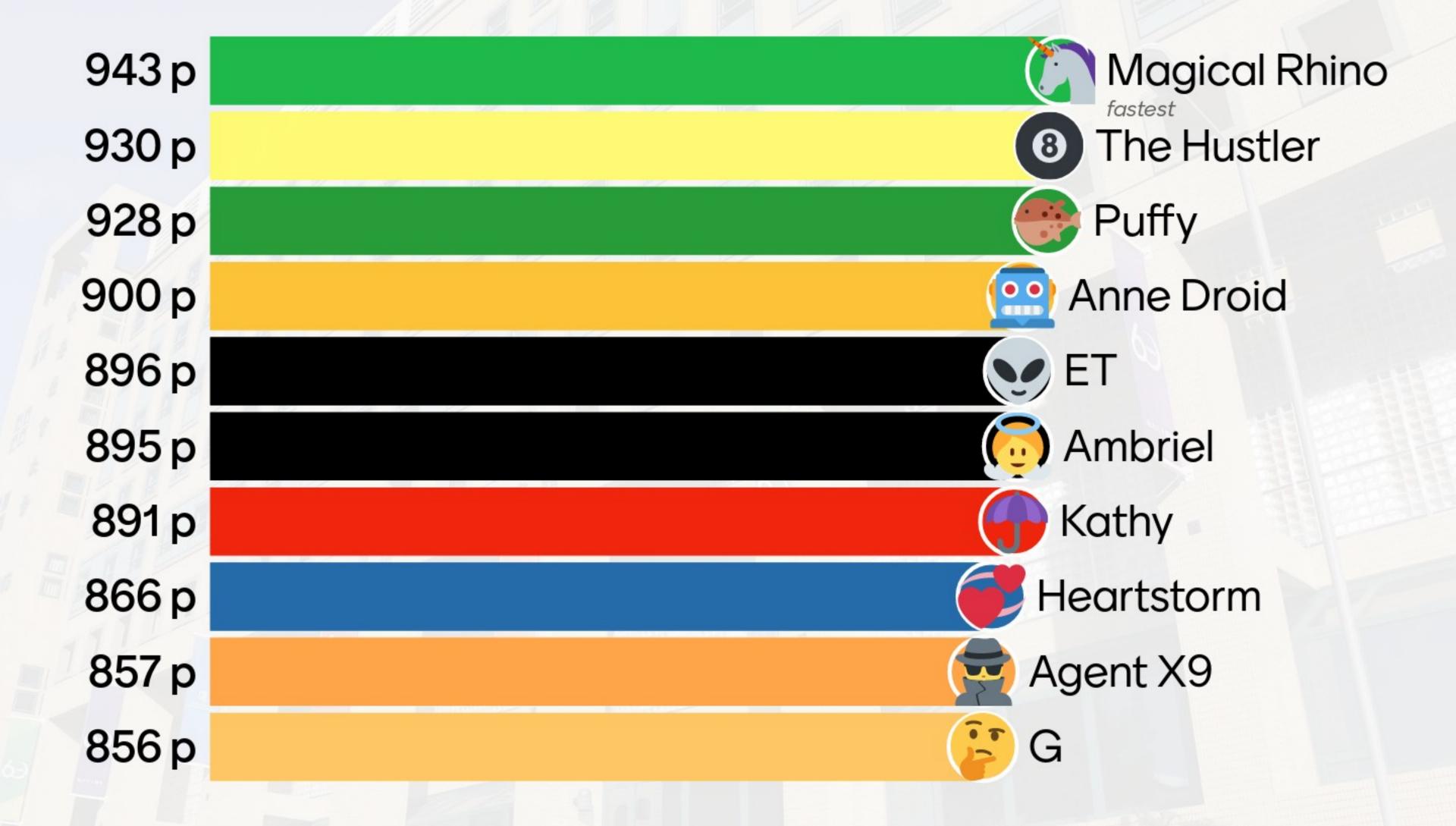






#### Leaderboard







#### Examples of student feedback

- → I love there are quiz for me to play. It is funny! XD
- > I think the interactions between students and the librarians are great! It's fun Xddd
- → The Menti voting is fun!
- It's really clear and the menti quiz is interactive and fun to use as to revise our knowledge learned from the workshop









### Workshop survey results

One question included in our standard survey is "The in-class activities (e.g. discussions, exercises, etc.) were effective."
Students are asked to rate their agreement with the statement on a scale of 1-100.







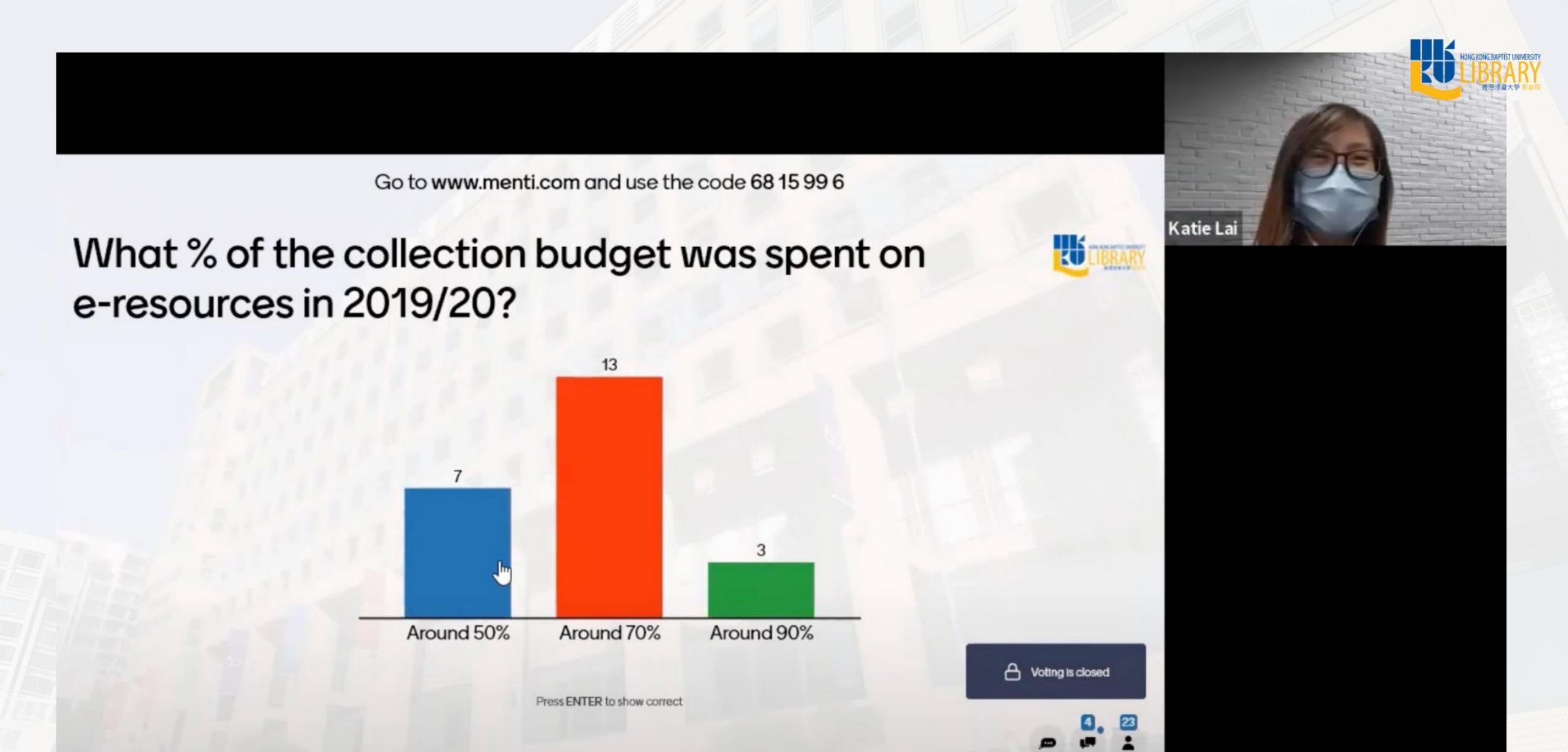




Average rating in Semester 1 2020/2021 (n=1,707)

















#### Conclusion

Classroom response systems are not a magic bullet. We still need to design engaging instruction. But I do believe that they are necessary (although not sufficient) prerequisites to effective instruction in the new normal.



#### Reference

→ Caldwell, J. E. (2007). Clickers in the large classroom: Current research and bestpractice tips. CBE—Life Sciences Education, 6(1), 9–20.



